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Terms	Documents
(((717/105)!CCLS.))	60

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EPO Abstracts Database  
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IBM Technical Disclosure Bulletins

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**Search History****DATE:** Wednesday, February 19, 2003   [Printable Copy](#)   [Create Case](#)

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DB=USPT,PGPB,JPAB,EPAB,DWPI,TDBD; PLUR=YES; OP=OR

<u>L21</u>	(((717/105)!.CCLS.))	60	<u>L21</u>
<u>L20</u>	((717/104)!.CCLS.)	118	<u>L20</u>
<u>L19</u>	((717/102)!.CCLS.)	28	<u>L19</u>
<u>L18</u>	((717/5)!.CCLS.)	0	<u>L18</u>
<u>L17</u>	((717/\$)!.CCLS.)	4347	<u>L17</u>
<u>L16</u>	L6 and (stag\$ near5 tables or temporary near5 tables)	6	<u>L16</u>
<u>L15</u>	((707/\$)!.CCLS.)	14400	<u>L15</u>
<u>L14</u>	((707/206)!.CCLS.)	327	<u>L14</u>
<u>L13</u>	((707/200)!.CCLS.)	1164	<u>L13</u>
<u>L12</u>	((707/104.1)!.CCLS.)	2126	<u>L12</u>
<u>L11</u>	((707/100)!.CCLS.)	1422	<u>L11</u>
<u>L10</u>	((707/10)!.CCLS.)	2722	<u>L10</u>
<u>L9</u>	((707/1)!.CCLS.)	2175	<u>L9</u>
<u>L8</u>	((707/101)!.CCLS.)	1023	<u>L8</u>
<u>L7</u>	L6 and (atag\$ near5 tables or temporary near5 tables)	3	<u>L7</u>
<u>L6</u>	L5 and metadata	27	<u>L6</u>
<u>L5</u>	L4 and business and database	80	<u>L5</u>
<u>L4</u>	populat\$ and datamart or populat\$ and data near2 mart	87	<u>L4</u>
<u>L3</u>	L2 and (stag\$ near5 tables or temporary near5 tables)	44	<u>L3</u>
<u>L2</u>	L1 and metadata	1187	<u>L2</u>
<u>L1</u>	business and database or business and data near2 base	35435	<u>L1</u>

END OF SEARCH HISTORY

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## Search Results

Terms	Documents
(((345/741)!.CCLS.))	60

Database:

US Patents Full-Text Database  
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 EPO Abstracts Database  
 IBM Technical Disclosure Bulletins

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## Search History

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DB=USPT,PGPB,JPAB,EPAB,DWPI,TDBD; PLUR=YES; OP=OR

L10 (((345/741)!.CCLS.))60 L10L9 (((345/700)!.CCLS.))400 L9L8 (((345/781)!.CCLS.))382 L8L7 ((345/764)!.CCLS.)583 L7L6 L4 and (datawarehouse or data near2 warehouse or datamart or data near2 mart)53 L6L5 L4 and (datawarehouse or datamart)2 L5L4 L3 and populat\$5389 L4L3 L1 and metadata! or meta-data! or (meta! adj2 data!)2253 L3L2 L1 and metadata! or meta-data! pr (meta! adj2 data!)64383 L2L1 ((345/\$)!.CCLS.)50719 L1

END OF SEARCH HISTORY

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L6: Entry 53 of 53

File: USPT

Jan 20, 1998

US-PAT-NO: 5710900

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5710900 A

TITLE: System and method for generating reports from a computer database

DATE-ISSUED: January 20, 1998

## INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Anand; Tejwansh S.	Roswell	GA		
Georgantos; Michael A.	San Diego	CA		
Hu; Yih-Shidan	Alpharetta	GA		
Knutson; James F.	Roswell	GA		
Lettington; Drew T.	San Diego	CA		
Lindsay; Marshall P.	San Diego	CA		
Meyer; Alan J.	Riverside	CA		
O'Flaherty; Kenneth W.	Del Mar	CA		
Schubert; Richard N.	San Diego	CA		
Selfridge; Peter G.	Watchung	NJ		

## ASSIGNEE-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY	TYPE CODE
NCR Corporation	Dayton	OH			02

APPL-NO: 08/ 542268 [PALM]  
DATE FILED: October 12, 1995INT-CL: [06] G06 F 3/00US-CL-ISSUED: 395/339; 395/603  
US-CL-CURRENT: 345/764; 345/781, 707/3FIELD-OF-SEARCH: 395/155, 395/156, 395/157, 395/158, 395/159, 395/160, 395/161,  
395/968, 395/339, 395/356, 395/603

PRIOR-ART-DISCLOSED:

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

**Search Selected****Search ALL**

	PAT-NO	ISSUANCE DATE	PATENTEE-NAME	US-CL
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5088052</u>	February 1992	Spielman et al.	395/158
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5404506</u>	April 1995	Fujisawa et al.	395/600
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5414838</u>	May 1995	Kolton et al.	395/600
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5455945</u>	October 1995	VanderDrift	395/600
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5471611</u>	November 1995	McGregor	395/600
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5537590</u>	July 1996	Amado	395/600
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5544298</u>	August 1996	Kanavy et al.	398/155
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5550971</u>	August 1996	Brunner et al.	395/602
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5630120</u>	May 1997	Vachey	395/603

## OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Dorth and Silberschatz, "Database System Concepts", 2.sup.nd Edition, McGraw-Hill Inc., 1991, pp. 97-98.

ART-UNIT: 245

PRIMARY-EXAMINER: Bayerl; Raymond J.

ASSISTANT-EXAMINER: Katbab; A.

## ABSTRACT:

A system and method for generating a report for a user which allows the user to make decisions, without requiring the user to understand or interpret data itself. An application within the system includes a graphical user interface (GUI) which allows the user to select and specify the parameters for the report, display the report, print the report, and save the report. A folder management subsystem allows the user to create a folder object for storing the report within the database, store the report within the folder object, and retrieve the report from the folder object using the GUI. A business information setup subsystem allows the user to create data types and create and constrain relationships between the data types. An analyst definition subsystem allows the user to select an analyst representing a method of analysis to use in generating the report using the GUI. Finally, a viewer module displays the report.

8 Claims, 13 Drawing figures

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L6: Entry 36 of 53

File: USPT

Jun 25, 2002

US-PAT-NO: 6411961

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6411961 B1

TITLE: Apparatus for providing a reverse star schema data model

DATE-ISSUED: June 25, 2002

## INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Chen; Li-Wen	Cupertino	CA		

## ASSIGNEE-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY	TYPE CODE
MetaEdge Corporation	Sunnyvale	CA			02

APPL-NO: 09/ 306650 [PALM]

DATE FILED: May 6, 1999

## PARENT-CASE:

CROSS-REFERENCES TO RELATED APPLICATIONS This application claims priority from the following U.S. Provisional Patent Application, the disclosure of which, including all appendices and all attached documents, is incorporated by reference in its entirety for all purposes: U.S. Provisional Patent Application Ser. No. 60/116,086, Li-Wen Chen entitled, "METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR PERFORMING CUSTOMER DATA ANALYSIS OF A COMPUTER DATABASE USING REVERSE STAR SCHEMA DATA MODEL," filed Jan. 15, 1999. The following commonly-owned co-pending applications, including this one, are being filed concurrently and the others are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety for all purposes: 1. U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/306,677, Li-Wen Chen and Juan Oritz entitled, "METHOD FOR PROVIDING A REVERSE STAR SCHEMA DATA MODEL"; 2. U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/306,650, Li-Wen Chen entitled, "APPARATUS FOR PROVIDING A REVERSE STAR SCHEMA DATA MODEL"; and 3. U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/306,693, Li-Wen Chen entitled, "SYSTEM FOR PROVIDING A REVERSE STAR SCHEMA DATA MODEL".

INT-CL: [07] G06 F 17/60

US-CL-ISSUED: 707/102; 707/104.1, 705/10

US-CL-CURRENT: 707/102; 705/10, 707/104.1

FIELD-OF-SEARCH: 705/10, 707/3, 707/5, 707/10, 707/103, 707/201, 707/100-104, 717/1

PRIOR-ART-DISCLOSED:

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

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	PAT-NO	ISSUE-DATE	PATENTEE-NAME	US-CL
<input type="checkbox"/>	4972504	November 1990	Daniel, Jr. et al.	
<input type="checkbox"/>	5036314	July 1991	Barillari et al.	
<input type="checkbox"/>	5168445	December 1992	Kawashima et al.	
<input type="checkbox"/>	5191522	March 1993	Bosco et al.	364/401
<input type="checkbox"/>	5299115	March 1994	Fields et al.	
<input type="checkbox"/>	5615109	March 1997	Eder	
<input type="checkbox"/>	5644723	July 1997	Deaton et al.	
<input type="checkbox"/>	5715450	February 1998	Ambrose et al.	
<input type="checkbox"/>	5721903	February 1998	Anand et al.	395/605
<input type="checkbox"/>	5758355	May 1998	Buchanan	
<input type="checkbox"/>	5787437	July 1998	Potterveld et al.	707/103
<input type="checkbox"/>	5794246	August 1998	Sankaran et al.	
<input type="checkbox"/>	5854746	December 1998	Yamamoto et al.	
<input type="checkbox"/>	5873096	February 1999	Lim et al.	
<input type="checkbox"/>	5893075	April 1999	Plainfield et al.	
<input type="checkbox"/>	6151601	November 2000	Papierniak et al.	707/10
<input type="checkbox"/>	6167405	December 2000	Rosensteel, Jr. et al.	707/102
<input type="checkbox"/>	6212524	April 2001	Weissman et al.	707/101

## FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

FOREIGN-PAT-NO	PUBN-DATE	COUNTRY	US-CL
WO-200057311	February 2001	WO	

## OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Gopalkrishnan et al. Star/Snow-flake Schema Driven Object-Relationship Data Warehouse Design and Query Processing Strategy. star schema conversion to object-relational warehouse.\*

Brooks. Mark of the data marts. DBMS, Mar. 1997, v10, n3, pp 55(4).\*

Krippendorff et al. The translation of star schema into entity relationship diagrams. Database and Expert Systems Applications, Sep. 1997, pp. 390-395.\*

Greene. Oracle8 Server Unleashed. Sams, 1998, chapter 30 "Data Warehouses".\*

Brachman et al. Mining Business Databases. Communications of the ACM, Nov. 1996, pp. 42-48.\*

Firestone. Object-oriented Data Warehousing. Executive Information Systems, Inc. White Paper No. 5, Aug. 7, 1997, downloaded Jul. 25, 2001 <http://dkms.com>.

ART-UNIT: 2163

PRIMARY-EXAMINER: Hafiz; Tariq R.

ASSISTANT-EXAMINER: Robertson; D.

## ABSTRACT:

According to the invention, techniques for organizing information from systems in a data warehousing environment are provided. In a particular embodiment, the invention provides an apparatus for analyzing data in at least data source of an enterprise. The apparatus can include a meta model for an enterprise. The enterprise is typically a business activity, but can also be other loci of human activity. A data schema derived from the meta model can also be part of the apparatus. The apparatus can also include a database organized according to the data schema. The apparatus can translate data from a variety of sources to the data schema. The apparatus can incorporate data into the database and perform a variety of analyses on the data in the database.

10 Claims, 16 Drawing Figures



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<u>L46</u>	L45 and metadata	88	<u>L46</u>
<u>L45</u>	business near2 database	1093	<u>L45</u>
<u>L44</u>	L42 and metadata	7	<u>L44</u>
<u>L43</u>	L42 and metadata near5 schema	0	<u>L43</u>
<u>L42</u>	business near2 database near3 system	146	<u>L42</u>
<u>L41</u>	generate near2 business near2 database near3 system	0	<u>L41</u>

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<u>L36</u>	((((707/204)!.CCLS.))	589	<u>L36</u>
<u>L35</u>	((((707/203)!.CCLS.))	764	<u>L35</u>

<u>L34</u>	(((707/202)!..CCLS.))	558	<u>L34</u>
<u>L33</u>	(((707/201)!..CCLS.))	733	<u>L33</u>
<u>L32</u>	(((707/103)!..CCLS.))	0	<u>L32</u>
<u>L31</u>	(((707/102)!..CCLS.))	1508	<u>L31</u>
<u>L30</u>	(((707/101)!..CCLS.))	1023	<u>L30</u>
<u>L29</u>	(((707/9)!..CCLS.))	660	<u>L29</u>
<u>L28</u>	(((707/8)!..CCLS.))	606	<u>L28</u>
<u>L27</u>	(((707/7)!..CCLS.))	584	<u>L27</u>
<u>L26</u>	(((707/6)!..CCLS.))	878	<u>L26</u>
<u>L25</u>	(((707/5)!..CCLS.))	1052	<u>L25</u>
<u>L24</u>	(((707/4)!..CCLS.))	1199	<u>L24</u>
<u>L23</u>	(((707/3)!..CCLS.))	2513	<u>L23</u>
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<u>L21</u>	(((717/105)!..CCLS.))	60	<u>L21</u>
<u>L20</u>	((717/104)!..CCLS.))	118	<u>L20</u>
<u>L19</u>	((717/102)!..CCLS.))	28	<u>L19</u>
<u>L18</u>	(((717/5)!..CCLS.))	0	<u>L18</u>
<u>L17</u>	((717/\$)!..CCLS.))	4347	<u>L17</u>
<u>L16</u>	L6 and (stag\$ near5 tables or temporary near5 tables)	6	<u>L16</u>
<u>L15</u>	(((707/\$)!..CCLS.))	14400	<u>L15</u>
<u>L14</u>	(((707/206)!..CCLS.))	327	<u>L14</u>
<u>L13</u>	(((707/200)!..CCLS.))	1164	<u>L13</u>
<u>L12</u>	(((707/104.1)!..CCLS.))	2126	<u>L12</u>
<u>L11</u>	(((707/100)!..CCLS.))	1422	<u>L11</u>
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<u>L9</u>	(((707/1)!..CCLS.))	2175	<u>L9</u>
<u>L8</u>	((707/101)!..CCLS.))	1023	<u>L8</u>
<u>L7</u>	L6 and (atag\$ near5 tables or temporary near5 tables)	3	<u>L7</u>
<u>L6</u>	L5 and metadata	27	<u>L6</u>
<u>L5</u>	L4 and business and database	80	<u>L5</u>
<u>L4</u>	populat\$ and datamart or populat\$ and data near2 mart	87	<u>L4</u>
<u>L3</u>	L2 and (stag\$ near5 tables or temporary near5 tables)	44	<u>L3</u>
<u>L2</u>	L1 and metadata	1187	<u>L2</u>
<u>L1</u>	business and database or business and data near2 base	35435	<u>L1</u>

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L47: Entry 41 of 42

File: USPT

Nov 3, 1998

US-PAT-NO: 5832496

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5832496 A

TITLE: System and method for performing intelligent analysis of a computer database

DATE-ISSUED: November 3, 1998

## INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Anand; Tejwansh S.	Roswell	GA		
Wikle; Glenn K.	Sante Fe	NM		
Lindsey; Marshall P.	San Diego	CA		
Schubert; Richard N.	San Diego	CA		
Lettington; Drew T.	San Diego	CA		
Ludwig; Jeffrey P.	San Diego	CA		

## ASSIGNEE-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY	TYPE CODE
NCR Corporation	Dayton	OH			02

APPL-NO: 08/ 742006 [PALM]  
DATE FILED: October 31, 1996

## PARENT-CASE:

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS This patent application is a continuation-in-part of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 08/542,266, filed Oct. 12, 1995 now pending, and entitled "System and Method For Generating Reports From a Computer Database". This patent application is also related to co-pending U.S. patent application Ser. No. 08/742,007, filed Oct. 31, 1996, and entitled "System and Method For Segmenting a Database Based Upon Data Attributes", and Ser. No. 08/742,003, filed Oct. 31, 1996, and entitled "Hypertext Markup Language (HTML) Extensions For Graphical Reporting Over An Internet" now U.S. Pat. No. 5,748,188.

INT-CL: [06] G06 F 17/00

US-CL-ISSUED: 707/102; 345/326, 345/358, 395/50, 395/52  
US-CL-CURRENT: 707/102; 345/835, 707/6

FIELD-OF-SEARCH: 707/1-206, 395/50-52, 345/326-358

PRIOR-ART-DISCLOSED:

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

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<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5088052</u>	February 1992	Spielman et al.	395/158
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5404506</u>	April 1995	Fujisawa et al.	395/600
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<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5537590</u>	July 1996	Amado	395/600
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5544290</u>	August 1996	Kanavy et al.	395/155

## OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Korth and Silberschatz, "Database System Concepts" 2/E, McGraw-Hill Inc., pp. 97-98, 1986.

ART-UNIT: 271

PRIMARY-EXAMINER: Black; Thomas G.

ASSISTANT-EXAMINER: Jung; David Yiuk

## ABSTRACT:

A system and method for performing intelligent analysis and for generating a report for a user which allows the user to make decisions, without requiring the user to understand or interpret data itself. A database computer includes a database containing the data. The data includes a collection of information about an enterprise of the user. A server computer is coupled to the database computer and executes a database management program. A client computer is coupled to the server and executes an application program. The application program allows a user to define predetermined data types, to define relationships between the data types, to define parameters for the report, to define a method of analysis for the report, and to create the report. The report summarizes the data in terms of the data types, the data relationships, and the method of analysis.

17 Claims, 36 Drawing figures

**WEST**☐  

L39: Entry 35 of 40

File: USPT

Nov 2, 1999

US-PAT-NO: 5978788  
DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5978788 A

TITLE: System and method for generating multi-representations of a data cube

DATE-ISSUED: November 2, 1999

## INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Castelli; Vittorio	White Plains	NY		
Jhingran; Anant Deep	Elmsford	NY		
Li, Chung-Sheng	Ossining	NY		
Robinson; John Timothy	Yorktown Heights	NY		

## ASSIGNEE-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY	TYPE	CODE
International Business Machines Corporation	Armonk	NY				02

APPL-NO: 08/ 843290 [PALM]  
DATE FILED: April 14, 1997

## PARENT-CASE:

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS The present invention is related to co-pending patent application Ser. No. 08/726,889, entitled "Adaptive Similarity Searching in Sequence Databases," by Castelli et al., filed Oct. 4, 1996, IBM Docket No. YO996211. This co-pending application and the present invention are commonly assigned to the International Business Machines Corporation, Armonk, N.Y.

INT-CL: [06] G06 F 17/30

US-CL-ISSUED: 707/2; 707/1, 707/3, 707/4, 707/104, 707/102  
US-CL-CURRENT: 707/2; 707/1, 707/102, 707/104.1, 707/3, 707/4

FIELD-OF-SEARCH: 707/102, 707/100, 707/200, 707/204, 707/2, 707/1, 707/3, 707/4, 707/104

PRIOR-ART-DISCLOSED:

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

	PAT-NO	ISSUE-DATE	PATENTEE-NAME	US-CL
<input type="checkbox"/>	5675785	October 1997	Hail et al.	707/102
<input type="checkbox"/>	5745754	April 1998	Legarde et al.	707/104
<input type="checkbox"/>	5761652	June 1998	Wu et al.	707/2
<input type="checkbox"/>	5799300	August 1998	Agrawal et al.	707/1
<input type="checkbox"/>	5832475	November 1998	Agrawal et al.	707/2

## OTHER PUBLICATIONS

DeFazio et al., "Database Extensions for Complex Domains", IEEE Proceedings of the  
2/19/03 8:43 AM

Record Display Form

12th Int'l Conf. on Database Engineering, pp. 200-202, Feb., 1996.  
J.P. Stamen, "Structuring Databases for Analysis", IEEE Spectrum vol.30 Iss.10,  
p.55-58, Oct. 1993.  
Jim Gray et al., "Data Cube: A Relational Aggregation Operator Generalizing  
Group-By, Cross-Tab, and Sub-Totals", IEEE, 1996, pp. 152-158.

ART-UNIT: 276

PRIMARY-EXAMINER: Kulik; Paul V.

ASSISTANT-EXAMINER: Robinson; Greta L.

ABSTRACT:

An apparatus and method for approximating the data stored in a databases by generating multiple projections and representations from the database such that the OLAP queries for the original database (such as aggregation and histogram operations) may be applied to the approximated version of the database, which can be much smaller than the original databases. Other aspects optimize a mapping, via a mapping (or dimension) table, of non-numeric or numeric attributes to other numeric attributes such that the error incurred on applying queries to the approximated version of the database is minimized. Still further aspects define boundaries of approximations so that the boundaries are preserved when approximated versions of the databases are generated.

29 Claims, 10 Drawing figures

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L39: Entry 35 of 40

File: USPT

Nov 2, 1999

US-PAT-NO: 5978788

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5978788 A

TITLE: System and method for generating multi-representations of a data cube

DATE-ISSUED: November 2, 1999

## INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Castelli; Vittorio	White Plains	NY		
Jhingran; Anant Deep	Elmsford	NY		
Li; Chung-Sheng	Ossining	NY		
Robinson; John Timothy	Yorktown Heights	NY		

## ASSIGNEE-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY	TYPE	CODE
International Business Machines Corporation	Armonk	NY				02

APPL-NO: 08/ 843290 [PALM]

DATE FILED: April 14, 1997

## PARENT-CASE:

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS The present invention is related to co-pending patent application Ser. No. 08/726,889, entitled "Adaptive Similarity Searching in Sequence Databases," by Castelli et al., filed Oct. 4, 1996, IBM Docket No. YO996211. This co-pending application and the present invention are commonly assigned to the International Business Machines Corporation, Armonk, N.Y.

INT-CL: [06] G06 F 17/30

US-CL-ISSUED: 707/2; 707/1, 707/3, 707/4, 707/104, 707/102

US-CL-CURRENT: 707/2; 707/1, 707/102, 707/104.1, 707/3, 707/4

FIELD-OF-SEARCH: 707/102, 707/100, 707/200, 707/204, 707/2, 707/1, 707/3, 707/4, 707/104

PRIOR-ART-DISCLOSED:

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS



	PAT-NO	ISSUE-DATE	PATENTEE-NAME	US-CL
<input type="checkbox"/>	5675785	October 1997	Hail et al.	707/102
<input type="checkbox"/>	5745754	April 1998	Legarde et al.	707/104
<input type="checkbox"/>	5761652	June 1998	Wu et al.	707/2
<input type="checkbox"/>	5799300	August 1998	Agrawal et al.	707/1
<input type="checkbox"/>	5832475	November 1998	Agrawal et al.	707/2

## OTHER PUBLICATIONS

DeFazio et al., "Database Extensions for Complex Domains", IEEE Proceedings of the

2/19/03 8:44 AM

12th Int'l Conf. on Database Engineering, pp. 200-202, Feb. 1996.  
J.P. Stamen, "Structuring Databases for Analysis", IEEE Spectrum vol.30 Iss.10, p.55-58, Oct. 1993.  
Jim Gray et al., "Data Cube: A Relational Aggregation Operator Generalizing Group-By, Cross-Tab, and Sub-Totals", IEEE, 1996, pp. 152-158.

ART-UNIT: 276

PRIMARY-EXAMINER: Kulik; Paul V.

ASSISTANT-EXAMINER: Robinson; Greta L.

ABSTRACT:

An apparatus and method for approximating the data stored in a databases by generating multiple projections and representations from the database such that the OLAP queries for the original database (such as aggregation and histogram operations) may be applied to the approximated version of the database, which can be much smaller than the original databases. Other aspects optimize a mapping, via a mapping (or dimension) table, of non-numeric or numeric attributes to other numeric attributes such that the error incurred on applying queries to the approximated version of the database is minimized. Still further aspects define boundaries of approximations so that the boundaries are preserved when approximated versions of the databases are generated.

29 Claims, 10 Drawing figures



WEST

## End of Result Set

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L3: Entry 44 of 44

File: USPT

Oct 7, 1997

US-PAT-NO: 5675785

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5675785 A

TITLE: Data warehouse which is accessed by a user using a schema of virtual tables

DATE-ISSUED: October 7, 1997

## INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Hall; Guy Travis	Loomis	CA		
Sturdevant; Mark	San Jose	CA		
Yee; Suzie Cho	Cupertino	CA		
Fong; Yukon	Union City	CA		
Yoshida; Neil	Sunnyvale	CA		
Randazzo; Guy	Rocklin	CA		
Gratiot; Mark	Forest Hill	CA		
Meyer; Marc	Granite Bay	CA		
Fischer; Brian	Mokelumne Hill	CA		

## ASSIGNEE-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY	TYPE CODE
Hewlett-Packard Company	Palo Alto	CA			02

APPL-NO: 08/ 317437 [PALM]  
DATE FILED: October 4, 1994INT-CL: [06] G06 F 17/30US-CL-ISSUED: 395/613; 395/601, 395/602, 395/604, 395/611  
US-CL-CURRENT: 707/102; 707/1, 707/100, 707/2, 707/4FIELD-OF-SEARCH: 395/600, 395/148, 395/155-161, 395/159, 395/160, 395/601, 395/602,  
395/604, 395/611, 395/613

PRIOR-ART-DISCLOSED:

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

Record Display Form

	PAT-NO	ISS	ATE	PATENTEE-NAM	US-CL
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>4819160</u>		April 1989	Tanka et al.	395/600
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5276870</u>		January 1994	Shan et al.	395/600
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5418950</u>		May 1995	Li et al.	395/600
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5418957</u>		May 1995	Narayan et al.	395/700
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5428776</u>		June 1995	Rothfield	395/600
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5448726</u>		September 1995	Crimsie et al.	395/600
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5448727</u>		September 1995	Annevelinsk	395/600
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5504885</u>		April 1996	Alashqur	395/600
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5519859</u>		May 1996	Grace	395/600
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5550971</u>		August 1996	Brunner et al.	395/161

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

"Client/Server accounting: accounting system based on client/server architectures increase productivity" by Stewark McKie, DBMS, V6, n2, p. 62(5); Feb., 1993.  
 "Using SQL:" by Que Corporation, 1993.

ART-UNIT: 237

PRIMARY-EXAMINER: Kulik; Paul V.

ASSISTANT-EXAMINER: Alam; Hosain T.

ABSTRACT:

A database warehouse includes a database having data arranged in data tables, e.g., fact tables and reference tables. A warehouse database hub interface is connected to the database. The warehouse database hub interface presents to a user a schema of the data in the database warehouse. The schema consists of virtual tables. Arrangement of the data in the virtual tables is different than arrangement of data in the fact tables and the reference tables. A user generates queries based on the schema provided by the warehouse database hub interface. In response to a such a query for particular information stored in the database warehouse, the warehouse database hub interface modifies the query to take into account pre-computed values and the arrangement of the data within the database warehouse. Then the warehouse database hub interface queries the database warehouse using the modified query to obtain the particular information from the database warehouse. Finally, the warehouse database hub interface forwards the particular information obtained from the database warehouse to the user.

26 Claims, 5 Drawing figures

WEST

☐ Generate Collection 

File: USPT

Apr 3, 2001

L16: Entry 4 of 6

US-PAT-NO: 6212524

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6212524 B1

TITLE: Method and apparatus for creating and populating a datamart

DATE-ISSUED: April 3, 2001

## INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Weissman; Craig David	Belmont	CA		
Walsh; Gregory Vincent	Cupertino	CA		
Slater, Jr.; Lynn Randolph	Fremont	CA		

## ASSIGNEE-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY	TYPE CODE
E.piphany, Inc.	San Mateo	CA			02

APPL-NO: 09/ 073752 [PALM]  
DATE FILED: May 6, 1998

PARENT-CASE:  
CROSS REFERENCES TO RELATED APPLICATIONS This application relates to the following group of applications. Each application in the group relates to, and incorporates by reference, each other application in the group. The invention of each application is assigned to the assignee of this invention. The group of applications includes the following. U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/385,119, entitled "Method and Apparatus for Creating a Well-Formed Database System Using a Computer," filed Aug. 27, 1999, and having inventors Craig David Weissman, Greg Vincent Walsh and Eliot Leonard Wegbreit. U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/073,752, entitled "Method and Apparatus for Creating and Populating a Datamart," filed May 6, 1998, and having inventors Craig David Weissman, Greg Vincent Walsh and Lynn Randolph Slater, Jr. U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/073,733, entitled "Method and Apparatus for Creating Aggregates for Use in a Datamart," filed May 6, 1998, and having inventors Allon Rauer, Gregory Vincent Walsh, John P. McCaskey, Craig David Weissman and Jeremy A. Rassen. U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/073,753, entitled "Method and Apparatus for Creating a Datamart and for Creating a Query Structure for the Datamart," filed May 6, 1998, and having inventors Jeremy A. Rassen, Emile Litvak, abhi a. shelat, John P. McCaskey and Allon Rauer.

INT-CL: [07] G06 F 17/30

US-CL-ISSUED: 707/101; 707/3  
US-CL-CURRENT: 707/101; 707/3

FIELD-OF-SEARCH: 707/1-10, 707/100-104, 707/200-206

PRIOR-ART-DISCLOSED:

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

## Record Display Form

	PAT-NO	ISS DATE	PATENTEE-NAME	US-CL
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5386556</u>	January 1995	Hedin et al.	707/4
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5550971</u>	August 1996	Brunner et al.	707/3
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5659724</u>	August 1997	Borgida et al.	707/3
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5675785</u>	October 1997	Hall et al.	707/102
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5806060</u>	September 1998	Borgida et al.	707/3
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5995958</u>	November 1999	Xu	707/3

## OTHER PUBLICATIONS

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Chawathe, S. et al., "Meaningful Change Detection in Structured Data", Proceedings of the 1997 ACM SIGMOD International Conference, ACM Press, 1997, pp. 26-37.

Labio, W. et al., "Efficient Snapshot Differential Algorithms for Data Warehousing", Department of Computer Science, Stanford University, (1996), pp. 1-13.

Wiener, J. et al., "A System Prototype for Warehouse View Maintenance", The Workshop on Materialized Views, pp. 26-33, Montreal, Canada, Jun. 1996.

Kawaguchi, A. et al., "Concurrency Control Theory for Deferred Materialized Views", Database Theory-ICDT '97, Proceedings of the 6th International Conference, Delphi, Greece, Jan. 1997, pp. 306-320.

Zhuge, Y. et al., "Consistency Algorithms for Multi-Source Warehouse View Maintenance", Distributed and Parallel Databases, vol. 6, pp. 7-40 (1998), Kluwer Academic Publishers.

Zhuge, Y. et al., "View Maintenance in a Warehousing Environment", SIGMOD Record, vol. 24, No. 2, Jun. 1995, pp. 316-327.

Widom, J., "Research Problems in Data Warehousing", Proc. of 4th Int'l Conference on Information and Knowledge Management (CIKM), Nov. 1995, 6 pages.

Yang, J. et al., "Maintaining Temporal Views Over Non-Historical Information Sources For Data Warehousing", Advances in Database Technology--EDBT '98, Proceedings of the 6th International Conference on Extending Database Technology, Valencia, Spain, Mar. 1998, pp. 389-403.

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Mumick, I. et al., "Maintenance of Data Cubes and Summary Tables in a Warehouse", Proceedings of the 1997 ACM SIGMOD International Conference, ACM Press, 1997, pp. 100-111.

Huyn, N., "Multiple-View Self-Maintenance in Data Warehousing Environments", Proceedings of the 23rd International Conference on Very Large Data Bases, IEEE, (1997), pp. 26-35.

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Gupta, H., "Selection of Views to Materialize in a Data Warehouse", Database Theory-ICDT '97, Proceedings of the 6th International Conference, Delphi, Greece, Jan. 1997, pp. 98-112.

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Gupta, H. et al., "Index Selection for OLAP", IEEE Paper No. 1063-6382/97, IEEE (1997), pp. 208-219.

Labio, W. et al., "Physical Database Design for Data Warehouses", IEEE Paper No. 1063-6382/97, IEEE (1997), pp. 277-288.

Gupta, A. et al., "Aggregate-Query Processing in Data Warehousing Environments", Proceedings of the 21st VLDB Conference, Zurich, Switzerland, Sep. 1995, 358-369.

O'Neill, P. et al., "Improved Query Performance with Variant Indexes", Proceedings of the 1997 ACM SIGMOD International Conference, ACM Press, 1997, pp. 38-49.

McAlpine, G. et al., "Integrated Information Retrieval in a Knowledge Worker Support System", Proc. of the Intl. Conf. on Research and Development In Information Retrieval (SIGIR), Cambridge, MA, Jun. 25-28, 1989, Conf. 12, pp. 48-57.

Tsuda, K. et al., "IconicBrowser: An Iconic Retrieval System for Object-Oriented Databases", Proc. of the IEEE Workshop on Visual Languages, Oct. 4, 1989, pp. 130-137.

"Multiple Selection List Presentation Aids Complex Search", IBM Technical Disclosure Bulletin, vol. 36, No. 10, Oct. 1993, pp. 317-318.

2/19/03 7:55

**WEST**☐ **Generate Collection** **Print**

L16: Entry 5 of 6

File: USPT

Feb 13, 2001

US-PAT-NO: 6189004  
DOCUMENT IDENTIFIER: US 6189004 B1TITLE: Method and apparatus for creating a datamart and for creating a query structure for the datamart

DATE-ISSUED: February 13, 2001

## INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Rassen; Jeremy A.	Sunnyvale	CA		
Litvak; Emile	Mountain View	CA		
shelat; abhi a.	Mountain View	CA		
McCaskey; John P.	Mountain View	CA		
Rauer; Allon	Mountain View	CA		

## ASSIGNEE-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY	TYPE CODE
E. Piphany, Inc.	San Mateo	CA			02

APPL-NO: 09/ 073753 [PALM]

DATE FILED: May 6, 1998

## PARENT-CASE:

CROSS REFERENCES TO RELATED APPLICATIONS This application relates to the following group of applications. Each application in the group relates to, and incorporates by reference, each other application in the group. The invention of each application is assigned to the assignee of this invention. The group of applications includes the following. U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/073,748, entitled "Method and Apparatus for Creating a Well-Formed Database System Using a Computer," filed May 6, 1998, and having inventors Craig David Weissman, Greg Vincent Walsh, and Eliot Leonard Wegbreit. U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/073,752, entitled "Method and Apparatus for Creating and Populating a Datamart," filed May 6, 1998, and having inventors Craig David Weissman, Greg Vincent Walsh and Lynn Randolph Slater, Jr. U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/073,733, entitled "Method and Apparatus for Creating Aggregates for Use in a Datamart," filed May 6, 1998, and having inventors Allon Rauer, Gregory Vincent Walsh, John P. McCaskey, Craig David Weissman and Jeremy A. Rassen. U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/073,753, entitled "Method and Apparatus for Creating a Datamart and for Creating a Query Structure for the Datamart," filed May 6, 1998, and having inventors Jeremy A. Rassen, Emile Litvak, abhi a. shelat, John P. McCaskey and Allon Rauer.

INT-CL: [07] G06 F 17/30

US-CL-ISSUED: 707/3; 707/4, 707/102

US-CL-CURRENT: 707/3; 707/102, 707/4

FIELD-OF-SEARCH: 707/1-10, 707/100-104, 707/200-206

PRIOR-ART-DISCLOSED:

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

**Search Selected****Search ALL**

	PAT-NO	ISS DATE	PATENTEE-NAM	US-CL
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5386556</u>	January 1995	Hedin et al.	707/4
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5550971</u>	August 1996	Brunner et al.	707/3
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5659724</u>	August 1997	Borgida et al.	707/3
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5675785</u>	October 1997	Hall et al.	707/102
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5806060</u>	September 1998	Borgida et al.	707/3
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5995958</u>	November 1999	Xu	707/3

## OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Kimball, R., "The Data Warehouse Toolkit", (1996) John-Wiley & Sons, Inc., 388 pages (includes CD ROM).

Chawathe, S. et al., "Change Detection in Hierarchically Structured Information", SIGMOD Record, vol. 25, No. 2, Jun. 1996, pp. 493-504.

Chawathe, S. et al., "Meaningful Change Detection in Structured Data", Proceedings of the 1997 ACM SIGMOD International Conference, ACM Press, 1997, pp. 26-37.

Labio, W. et al., "Efficient Snapshot Differential Algorithms for Data Warehousing", Department of Computer Science, Stanford University, (1996), pp. 1-13.

Wiener, J. et al., "A System Prototype for Warehouse View Maintenance", The Workshop on Materialized Views, pp. 26-33, Montreal, Canada, Jun. 1996.

Kawaguchi, A. et al., "Concurrency Control Theory for Deferred Materialized Views", Database Theory--ICDT '97, Proceedings of the 6th International Conference, Delphi, Greece, Jan. 1997, pp. 306-320.

Zhuge, Y. et al., "Consistency Algorithms for Multi-Source Warehouse View Maintenance", Distributed and Parallel Databases, vol. 6, pp. 7-40 (1998), Kluwer Academic Publishers.

Zhuge, Y. et al., "View Maintenance in a Warehousing Environment", SIGMOD Record, vol. 24, No. 2, Jun. 1995, pp. 316-327.

Widom, J., "Research Problems in Data Warehousing", Proc. of 4th Int'l Conference on Information and Knowledge Management (CIKM), Nov. 1995, 6 pages.

Yang, J. et al., "Maintaining Temporal Views Over Non-Historical Information Sources For Data Warehousing", Advances in Database Technology--EDBT '98, Proceedings of the 6th International Conference on Extending Database Technology, Valencia, Spain, Mar. 1998, pp. 389-403.

Quass, D., "Maintenance Expressions for Views with Aggregation", Proceedings of the 21st International Conference on Very Large Data Bases, IEEE, Zurich, Switzerland, (Sep. 1995), 9 pages.

Mumick, I. et al., "Maintenance of Data Cubes and Summary Tables in a Warehouse", Proceedings of the 1997 ACM SIGMOD International Conference, ACM Press, 1997, pp. 100-111.

Huyn, N., "Multiple-View Self-Maintenance in Data Warehousing Environments", Proceedings of the 23rd International Conference on Very Large Data Bases, IEEE, (1997), pp. 26-35.

Quass, D. et al., "Making Views Self-Maintainable for Data Warehousing", Proceedings of the Fourth International Conference on Parallel and Distributed Information Systems, IEEE, Dec. 1996, pp. 158-169.

Quass, D. et al., "On-Line Warehouse View Maintenance", Proceedings of the 1997 ACM SIGMOD International Conference, ACM Press, 1997, pp. 393-404.

Gupta, H., "Selection of Views to Materialize in a Data Warehouse", Database Theory--ICDT '97, Proceedings of the 6th International Conference, Delphi, Greece, Jan. 1997, pp. 98-112.

Harinarayan, V. et al., "Implementing Data Cubes Efficiently", SIGMOD Record, vol. 25, No. 2, Jun. 1996, pp. 205-216.

Gupta, H. et al., "Index Selection for OLAP", IEEE Paper No. 1063-6382/97, IEEE (1997), pp. 208-219.

Labio, W. et al., "Physical Database Design for Data Warehouses", IEEE Paper No. 1063-6382/97, IEEE (1997), pp. 277-288.

Gupta, A. et al., "Aggregate-Query Processing in Data Warehousing Environments", Proceedings of the 21st VLDB Conference, Zurich, Switzerland, Sep. 1995, pp. 358-369.

O'Neill, P. et al., "Improved Query Performance with Variant Indexes", Proceedings of the 1997 ACM SIGMOD International Conference, ACM Press, 1997, pp. 38-49.

McAlpine, G. et al., "Integrated Information Retrieval in a Knowledge Worker Support System", Proc. of the Intl. Conf. on Research and Development In Information Retrieval (SIGIR), Cambridge, MA, Jun. 25-28, 1989, Conf. 12, pp. 48-57.

Tsuda, K. et al., "IconicBrowser: An Iconic Retrieval System for Object-Oriented Databases", Proc. of the IEEE Workshop on Visual Languages, Oct. 4, 1989, pp. 130-137.

"Multiple Selection List Presentation Aids Complex Search", IBM Technical Disclosure

Bulletin, vol. 36, No. 1, Oct. 1993, pp. 317-318.

ART-UNIT: 271

PRIMARY-EXAMINER: Ho; Ruay Lian

ABSTRACT:

A method for automatically defining a query interface for a datamart is described. The datamart includes fact and dimension tables. The method comprises accessing a schema description and a query interface description for the datamart. The schema description specifies a schema, which in turn, defines the relationships between the fact tables and dimension tables of the datamart. The query interface description specifies the fields, related to the schema description, that can be used in a query and the way in which results are to be presented to the user. The fields correspond to columns and rows in the fact tables. The schema description is used to create a first set of commands to create and populate the fact and dimension tables. Additionally, a second set of commands to create the query interface is created. Some commands of the first set of commands are executed causing the creation and population of the tables. Some commands of the second set of commands are executed causing the creation of a user interface. A query is generated using the user interface. The query is sent to the system for processing. The results of the query are presented to the user according to the second set of commands.

9 Claims, 43 Drawing figures

**WEST****End of Result Set**☐ **Generate Collection** **Print**

L16: Entry 6 of 6

File: USPT

Dec 12, 2000

US-PAT-NO: 6161103

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6161103 A

TITLE: Method and apparatus for creating aggregates for use in a datamart

DATE-ISSUED: December 12, 2000

## INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Rauer; Allon	Mountain View	CA		
Walsh; Gregory Vincent	Cupertino	CA		
McCaskey; John P.	Mountain View	CA		
Weissman; Craig David	Belmont	CA		
Rassen; Jeremy A.	Sunnyvale	CA		

## ASSIGNEE-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY	TYPE CODE
Epiphany, Inc.	San Mateo	CA			02

APPL-NO: 09/ 073733 [PALM]

DATE FILED: May 6, 1998

## PARENT-CASE:

CROSS REFERENCES TO RELATED APPLICATIONS This application relates to the following group of applications. Each application in the group relates to, and incorporates by reference, each other application in the group. The invention of each application is assigned to the assignee of this invention. The group of applications includes the following. U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/073,748, entitled "Method and Apparatus for Creating a Well-Formed Database System Using a Computer," filed May 6, 1998, and having inventors Craig David Weissman, Greg Vincent Walsh and Eliot Leonard Wegbreit. U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/073,752, entitled "Method and Apparatus for Creating and Populating a Datamart," filed May 6, 1998, and having inventors Craig David Weissman, Greg Vincent Walsh and Lynn Randolph Slater, Jr. U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/073,733, entitled "Method and Apparatus for Creating Aggregates for Use in a Datamart," filed May 6, 1998, and having inventors Allon Rauer, Gregory Vincent Walsh, John P. McCaskey, Craig David Weissman and Jeremy A. Rassen. U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/073,753, entitled "Method and Apparatus for Creating a Datamart and for Creating a Query Structure for the Datamart," filed May 6, 1998, and having inventors Jeremy A. Rassen, Emile Litvak, abhi a. shelat, John P. McCaskey and Allon Rauer.

INT-CL: [07] G06 F 17/30

US-CL-ISSUED: 707/4; 707/1, 707/3

US-CL-CURRENT: 707/4; 707/1, 707/3

FIELD-OF-SEARCH: 707/1-10, 707/200-208, 707/100-104

PRIOR-ART-DISCLOSED:

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

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	PAT-NO	ISS DATE	PATENTEE-NAME	US-CL
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5386556</u>	January 1995	Hedin et al.	707/4
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5550971</u>	August 1996	Brunner et al.	707/3
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5659724</u>	August 1997	Borgida et al.	707/3
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5675785</u>	October 1997	Hall et al.	707/102
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5806060</u>	September 1998	Borgida et al.	707/3
<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>5995958</u>	November 1999	Xu	707/3

## OTHER PUBLICATIONS

McAlpine, G. et al., "Integrated Information Retrieval in a Knowledge Worker Support System", Proc. of the Intl. Conf. on Research and Development in Information Retrieval (SIGIR), Cambridge, MA, Jun. 25-28, 1989, Conf. 12, pp. 48-57.

Tsuda, K. et al., "IconicBrowser: An Iconic Retrieval System for Object-Oriented Databases", Proc. of the IEEE Workshop on Visual Languages, Oct. 4, 1989, pp. 130-137.

"Multiple Selection List Presentation Aids Complex Search", IBM Technical Disclosure Bulletin, vol. 36, No. 10, Oct. 1993, pp. 317-318.

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Chawathe, S. et al., "Meaningful Change Detection in Structured Data", Proceedings of the 1997 ACM SIGMOD International Conference, ACM Press, 1997, pp. 26-37.

Labio, W. et al., "Efficient Snapshot Differential Algorithms for Data Warehousing", Department of Computer Science, Stanford University, (1996), pp. 1-13.

Wiener, J. et al., "A System Prototype for Warehouse View Maintenance", The Workshop on Materialized Views, pp. 26-33, Montreal, Canada, Jun. 1996.

Kawaguchi, A. et al., "Concurrency Control Theory for Deferred Materialized Views", Database Theory-ICDT '97, Proceedings of the 6th International Conference, Delphi, Greece, Jan. 1997, pp. 306-320.

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Yang, J. et al., "Maintaining Temporal Views Over Non-Historical Information Sources For Data Warehousing", Advances in Database Technology--EDBT '98, Proceedings of the 6th International Conference on Extending Database Technology, Valencia, Spain, Mar. 1998, pp. 389-403.

Quass, D., "Maintenance Expressions for Views with Aggregation", Proceedings of the 21st International Conference on Very Large Data Bases, IEEE, Zurich, Switzerland, (Sep. 1995), 9 pages.

Mumick, I. et al., "Maintenance of Data Cubes and Summary Tables in a Warehouse", Proceedings of the 1997 ACM SIGMOD International Conference, ACM Press, 1997, pp. 100-111.

Huyn, N., "Multiple-View Self-Maintenance in Data Warehousing Environments", Proceedings of the 23rd International Conference on Very Large Data Bases, IEEE, (1997), pp. 26-35.

Quass, D. et al., "Making Views Self-Maintainable for Data Warehousing", Proceedings of the Fourth International Conference, on Parallel and Distributed Information Systems, IEEE, Dec. 1996, pp. 158-169.

Gupta, H., "Selection of Views to Materialize in a Data Warehouse", Database Theory-ICDT '97, Proceedings of the 6th International Conference, Delphi, Greece, Jan. 1997, pp. 98-112.

Harinarayan, V. et al., "Implementing Data Cubes Efficiently", SIGMOD Record, vol. 25, No. 2, Jun. 1996, pp. 205-216.

Gupta, H. et al., "Index Selection for OLAP", IEEE Paper No. 1063-6382/97, IEEE (1997), pp. 208-219.

Labio, W. et al., "Physical Database Design for Data Warehouses", IEEE Paper No. 1063-6382/97, IEEE (1997), pp. 277-288.

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## Record Display Form

ART-UNIT: 271

PRIMARY-EXAMINER: Ho; Ruay Lian

## ABSTRACT:

A method for automatically defining aggregates for use in a datamart is described. The datamart includes fact and dimension tables. The method comprises accessing a schema description and an aggregates description for the datamart. The schema description specifies a schema, which in turn, defines the relationships between the fact tables and dimension tables of the datamart. The aggregates description specifies the aggregates, which define, from the schema definition, which aggregate tables are to be created from the fact tables and dimension tables in the datamart. The data in the aggregates correspond to the pre-computed results of specific types of queries. In response to a query, the aggregates can be searched to determine an appropriate aggregate to use in response to that query. The schema description is used to create a first set of commands to create and populate the fact and dimension tables. Additionally, a second set of commands to create, populate and access, the aggregates are also created from the aggregates description. Some of the commands of the first set of commands are executed causing the creation and population of the tables. Some of the commands of the second set of commands are executed causing the creation of the aggregate tables. Some of the remaining commands of the second set of commands are executed to populate the aggregate tables from the populated fact and dimension tables.

11 Claims, 43 Drawing figures

ART-UNIT: 271

PRIMARY-EXAMINER: Ho; Ruay Lian

## ABSTRACT:

A method of generating a datamart is described. The datamart includes tables having rows and columns. The method comprises accessing a description of a schema. The schema defines the relationships between the tables and columns. The description further defines how data is to be manipulated and used to populate the tables in the datamart. That is, the description defines the semantic meaning of the data. The description is further used to create a set of commands to create the tables. The commands are executed causing the creation of the tables. Importantly, when the semantic meaning is associated with the column and rows, programs for manipulating and propagating data into those columns and rows are automatically defined. Previously, consultants would have to hand code the creation, manipulation, and population programs for a datamart. Thus, the amount of work required to create and populate the datamart is significantly reduced.

21 Claims, 48 Drawing figures